GFS Online Supplement

Table S1a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Argentina

Characteristic	**N = 6,724**[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	4,770 (71%)
Dissatisfied	1,200 (18%)
Unsure	707 (11%)
(Missing)	47 (0.7%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,463 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,436 (21%)
Somewhat bad	299 (4.4%)
Very bad	216 (3.2%)
Does not apply	273 (4.1%)
(Missing)	36 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,612 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,537 (23%)
Somewhat bad	440 (6.5%)
Very bad	401 (6.0%)
Does not apply	694 (10%)
(Missing)	39 (0.6%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724[1]
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,110 (61%)
Divorced	637 (9.5%)
Parents were never married	1,368 (20%)
One or both parents had died	199 (3.0%)
(Missing)	410 (6.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,042 (30%)
Got by	2,305 (34%)
Found it difficult	1,789 (27%)
Found it very difficult	569 (8.5%)
(Missing)	19 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,302 (19%)
No	5,271 (78%)
(Missing)	151 (2.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,165 (17%)
No	5,458 (81%)
(Missing)	101 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	

Characteristic	N = 6,724[1]
Excellent	2,402 (36%)
Very good	1,819 (27%)
Good	1,830 (27%)
Fair	505 (7.5%)
Poor	156 (2.3%)
(Missing)	12 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,346 (94%)
Born in another country	348 (5.2%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,601 (39%)
1-3/month	1,204 (18%)
<1/month	1,059 (16%)
Never	1,808 (27%)
(Missing)	53 (0.8%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,108 (16%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	719 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,432 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,254 (19%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724[1]
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,014 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	730 (11%)
1943-1953; age 70-79	356 (5.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	112 (1.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,143 (47%)
Female	3,542 (53%)
Other	21 (0.3%)
(Missing)	18 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,805 (86%)
Islam	11 (0.2%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	3 (<0.1%)
Judaism	51 (0.8%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,724[1]
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.2%)
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	10 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	697 (10%)
(Missing)	122 (1.8%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	43 (0.6%)
Black	95 (1.4%)
Indigenous	129 (1.9%)
Mestizo(a)	1,801 (27%)
Mullato(a)	75 (1.1%)
Other	104 (1.5%)
White	3,406 (51%)
(Missing)	1,070 (16%)

[1]n (%)

Table S1b. Childhood predictors regression for Argentina

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.237
	Very good/somewhat good	1.05	(0.97,1.13)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.618
	Very good/somewhat good	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001
	Divorced	0.93	(0.86,1.02)	
	Parents were never married	1.03	(0.97,1.08)	
	One or both parents had died	1.11	(1.02,1.21)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.049
	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	
	Found it difficult	0.95	(0.90,0.99)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.87,1.02)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.90	(0.85,0.96)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.001
	Yes	0.91	(0.85,0.97)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.076
	Excellent	1.02	(0.97,1.06)	
	Very good	0.98	(0.93,1.03)	
	Fair	0.93	(0.85,1.02)	
	Poor	1.06	(0.93,1.20)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.312
	Born in another country	1.03	(0.95,1.12)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.545
	At least 1/week	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	
	1-3/month	1.02	(0.96,1.08)	
	< 1/month	1.00	(0.94,1.05)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.05	(0.96,1.14)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.03	(0.96,1.10)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.09	(1.02,1.17)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.11	(1.04,1.19)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.14	(1.06,1.22)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.17	(1.07,1.28)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.18	(1.05,1.33)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.001
	Female	1.06	(1.02,1.10)	
	Other	0.82	(0.39,1.73)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.057
	Christianity	1.06	(0.98,1.14)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.17	(1.02,1.34)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.563
	Non-plurality groups	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	

Table S1c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Argentina

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.27	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.12	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.34	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.19	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.46	1.17
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.14	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.31	1.12
	Found it very difficult	1.32	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.45	1.26
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.44	1.22
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.15	1.00
	Very good	1.17	1.00
	Fair	1.35	1.00
	Poor	1.30	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.21	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.17	1.00
	1-3/month	1.15	1.00
	< 1/month	1.07	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.28	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.21	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.41	1.16
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.47	1.25

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.53	1.32
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.62	1.34
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.65	1.29
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.31	1.16
	Other	1.73	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.30	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.61	1.15
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.09	1.00

Table S2a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Australia

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	3,160 (82%)
Dissatisfied	395 (10%)
Unsure	202 (5.3%)
(Missing)	88 (2.3%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,554 (66%)
Somewhat good	925 (24%)
Somewhat bad	218 (5.7%)
Very bad	107 (2.8%)
Does not apply	32 (0.8%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,032 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,144 (30%)
Somewhat bad	315 (8.2%)
Very bad	196 (5.1%)
Does not apply	148 (3.9%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,048 (79%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
Divorced	462 (12%)
Parents were never married	187 (4.9%)
One or both parents had died	96 (2.5%)
(Missing)	52 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,756 (46%)
Got by	1,496 (39%)
Found it difficult	422 (11%)
Found it very difficult	154 (4.0%)
(Missing)	16 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	995 (26%)
No	2,790 (73%)
(Missing)	59 (1.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	756 (20%)
No	3,062 (80%)
(Missing)	26 (0.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,736 (45%)
Very good	1,087 (28%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
Good	603 (16%)
Fair	308 (8.0%)
Poor	106 (2.8%)
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,953 (77%)
Born in another country	885 (23%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,362 (35%)
1-3/month	486 (13%)
<1/month	600 (16%)
Never	1,307 (34%)
(Missing)	90 (2.3%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	345 (9.0%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	282 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	641 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	618 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	691 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	589 (15%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	498 (13%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	178 (4.6%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	1,861 (48%)
Female	1,941 (50%)
Other	36 (0.9%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,678 (70%)
Islam	48 (1.2%)
Hinduism	39 (1.0%)
Buddhism	16 (0.4%)
Judaism	29 (0.8%)
Sikhism	6 (0.2%)
Baha'i	5 (0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	8 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	990 (26%)
(Missing)	21 (0.5%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aboriginal	53 (1.4%)
Australian	1,946 (51%)
Australian British/European	1,047 (27%)
Chinese	75 (1.9%)
Indian	58 (1.5%)
Japanese	1 (<0.1%)
Malay	11 (0.3%)
New Zealander	91 (2.4%)
Other	163 (4.2%)
Other European	357 (9.3%)
Russian	7 (0.2%)
Samoan	4 (0.1%)
Sinhalese	1 (<0.1%)
Spanish	2 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,844[1]
Sri Lankan Moor	1 (<0.1%)
Sri Lankan Tamil	7 (0.2%)
Vietnamese	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	14 (0.4%)

[1]n (%)

Table S2b. Childhood predictors regression for Australia

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.455
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	(0.94,1.12)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.304
	Very good/somewhat good	0.97	(0.91,1.03)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.029
	Divorced	0.97	(0.91,1.04)	
	Parents were never married	0.91	(0.79,1.05)	
	One or both parents had died	1.09	(1.00,1.18)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.628
	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.96,1.03)	
	Found it difficult	1.01	(0.95,1.06)	
	Found it very difficult	0.93	(0.82,1.07)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.005
	Yes	0.94	(0.90,0.98)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.002
	Yes	0.92	(0.87,0.97)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.050
	Excellent	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	
	Very good	0.97	(0.92,1.02)	
	Fair	0.90	(0.82,0.99)	
	Poor	1.00	(0.88,1.14)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.010
	Born in another country	1.05	(1.01,1.09)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.716
	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.94,1.04)	
	1-3/month	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	
	< 1/month	0.98	(0.93,1.04)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.03	(0.91,1.15)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.06	(0.96,1.16)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.08	(0.99,1.18)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.07	(0.98,1.17)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.12	(1.02,1.22)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.11	(1.02,1.21)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.15	(1.05,1.26)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.006
	Female	1.05	(1.01,1.08)	
	Other	0.82	(0.55,1.21)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.840
	Christianity	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.01	(0.91,1.11)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.375
	Non-plurality groups	0.98	(0.95,1.02)	

Table S2c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Australia

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.20	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.20	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.21	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.42	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.40	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.10	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.08	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.34	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.32	1.15
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.40	1.20
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.03	1.00
	Very good	1.23	1.00
	Fair	1.46	1.10
	Poor	1.02	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.28	1.12
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.10	1.00
	1-3/month	1.09	1.00
	< 1/month	1.14	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.19	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.31	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.37	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.47	1.18
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.47	1.16
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.58	1.29
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.26	1.11
	Other	1.75	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.10	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.10	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.14	1.00

Table S3a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Brazil

Characteristic	N = 13,204[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	8,161 (62%)
Dissatisfied	3,469 (26%)
Unsure	1,469 (11%)
(Missing)	104 (0.8%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,369 (63%)
Somewhat good	3,559 (27%)
Somewhat bad	483 (3.7%)
Very bad	214 (1.6%)
Does not apply	507 (3.8%)
(Missing)	73 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,364 (48%)
Somewhat good	3,654 (28%)
Somewhat bad	1,035 (7.8%)
Very bad	756 (5.7%)
Does not apply	1,303 (9.9%)
(Missing)	93 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	8,546 (65%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204[1]
Divorced	1,384 (10%)
Parents were never married	1,985 (15%)
One or both parents had died	508 (3.8%)
(Missing)	781 (5.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,998 (38%)
Got by	4,616 (35%)
Found it difficult	2,484 (19%)
Found it very difficult	1,027 (7.8%)
(Missing)	79 (0.6%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,606 (20%)
No	10,147 (77%)
(Missing)	451 (3.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,659 (13%)
No	11,234 (85%)
(Missing)	311 (2.4%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,312 (40%)
Very good	3,392 (26%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204[1]
Good	2,873 (22%)
Fair	1,368 (10%)
Poor	228 (1.7%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,688 (96%)
Born in another country	153 (1.2%)
(Missing)	363 (2.7%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	6,306 (48%)
1-3/month	2,491 (19%)
<1/month	2,629 (20%)
Never	1,707 (13%)
(Missing)	71 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,986 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,468 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,908 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,638 (20%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,131 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,435 (11%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	510 (3.9%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	126 (1.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,320 (48%)
Female	6,820 (52%)
Other	35 (0.3%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	11,403 (86%)
Islam	15 (0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	27 (0.2%)
Judaism	40 (0.3%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	4 (<0.1%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	7 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 13,204[1]
Spiritism	336 (2.5%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	262 (2.0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	87 (0.7%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	908 (6.9%)
(Missing)	94 (0.7%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Amarela	238 (1.8%)
Branca	5,169 (39%)
Indígena	131 (1.0%)
Other	61 (0.5%)
Parda	5,125 (39%)
Preta	1,615 (12%)
(Missing)	865 (6.6%)

[1]n (%)

Table S3b. Childhood predictors regression for Brazil

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.746
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.94,1.08)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			<.001
	Very good/somewhat good	1.09	(1.03,1.14)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.381
	Divorced	0.97	(0.92,1.03)	
	Parents were never married	0.97	(0.92,1.02)	
	One or both parents had died	1.00	(0.92,1.08)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.015
	Lived comfortably	1.01	(0.98,1.05)	
	Found it difficult	0.95	(0.90,0.99)	
	Found it very difficult	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.87	(0.83,0.91)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.87	(0.82,0.91)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.017
	Excellent	1.04	(0.99,1.08)	
	Very good	1.04	(0.99,1.09)	
	Fair	0.95	(0.89,1.02)	
	Poor	0.96	(0.83,1.11)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.372
	Born in another country	1.05	(0.94,1.17)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.790
	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.94,1.04)	
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.94,1.05)	
	< 1/month	0.98	(0.93,1.04)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.05	(0.98,1.12)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.07	(1.01,1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.13	(1.07,1.19)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.13	(1.06,1.20)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.23	(1.15,1.31)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.34	(1.23,1.45)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.46	(1.34,1.60)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.054
	Female	1.04	(1.00,1.07)	
	Other	1.07	(0.81,1.41)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.338
	Christianity	1.05	(0.97,1.14)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.05	(0.95,1.15)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.108
	Non-plurality groups	0.98	(0.94,1.01)	

Table S3c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Brazil

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.09	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.40	1.22
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.21	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.22	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.02	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.13	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.30	1.08
	Found it very difficult	1.09	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.55	1.41
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.58	1.41
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.23	1.00
	Very good	1.24	1.00
	Fair	1.28	1.00
	Poor	1.23	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.27	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.14	1.00
	1-3/month	1.09	1.00
	< 1/month	1.16	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.27	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.33	1.12
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.50	1.33
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.51	1.31
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.75	1.57

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.01	1.77
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.29	2.01
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.23	1.08
	Other	1.34	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.28	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.26	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.18	1.00

Table S4a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Egypt

Characteristic	N = 4,729[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	3,557 (75%)
Dissatisfied	1,089 (23%)
Unsure	81 (1.7%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,110 (87%)
Somewhat good	505 (11%)
Somewhat bad	21 (0.4%)
Very bad	10 (0.2%)
Does not apply	83 (1.8%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,713 (79%)
Somewhat good	683 (14%)
Somewhat bad	56 (1.2%)
Very bad	30 (0.6%)
Does not apply	233 (4.9%)
(Missing)	14 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,049 (86%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729[1]
Divorced	131 (2.8%)
Parents were never married	9 (0.2%)
One or both parents had died	485 (10%)
(Missing)	55 (1.2%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,251 (26%)
Got by	2,352 (50%)
Found it difficult	857 (18%)
Found it very difficult	268 (5.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	405 (8.6%)
No	4,293 (91%)
(Missing)	30 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	260 (5.5%)
No	4,456 (94%)
(Missing)	13 (0.3%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,687 (57%)
Very good	1,174 (25%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729[1]
Good	497 (11%)
Fair	265 (5.6%)
Poor	106 (2.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,713 (100%)
Born in another country	16 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,307 (49%)
1-3/month	570 (12%)
<1/month	629 (13%)
Never	1,165 (25%)
(Missing)	57 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	960 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	607 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,204 (25%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	897 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	613 (13%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	387 (8.2%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	54 (1.1%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	7 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,394 (51%)
Female	2,334 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	123 (2.6%)
Islam	4,602 (97%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 4,729[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	0 (0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	4,585 (97%)
Bedouin Arab	4 (<0.1%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Nubian	27 (0.6%)
Turkish	9 (0.2%)
(Missing)	102 (2.2%)

[1]n (%)

Table S4b. Childhood predictors regression for Egypt

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.628
	Very good/somewhat good	0.96	(0.80,1.15)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.595
	Very good/somewhat good	1.04	(0.88,1.22)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.081
	Divorced	0.95	(0.83,1.08)	
	Parents were never married	1.23	(1.04,1.45)	
	One or both parents had died	1.01	(0.94,1.09)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.256
	Lived comfortably	0.99	(0.94,1.05)	
	Found it difficult	0.96	(0.91,1.01)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.86,1.03)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.321
	Yes	0.97	(0.90,1.04)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.197
	Yes	0.94	(0.86,1.03)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.111
	Excellent	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	
	Very good	1.06	(0.98,1.14)	
	Fair	1.07	(0.98,1.18)	
	Poor	1.12	(0.98,1.28)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.750
	Born in another country	0.94	(0.63,1.40)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.004
	At least 1/week	1.07	(1.01,1.13)	
	1-3/month	1.03	(0.96,1.09)	
	< 1/month	0.95	(0.88,1.03)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.03	(0.94,1.12)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.05	(0.98,1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.06	(0.99,1.13)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.11	(1.04,1.19)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.12	(1.02,1.23)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.17	(0.97,1.40)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.43	(1.29,1.59)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.001
	Female	1.07	(1.03,1.12)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)			0.799
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.01	(0.90,1.13)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.617
	Non-plurality groups	0.96	(0.80,1.14)	

Table S4c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Egypt

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.26	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.24	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.29	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.76	1.25
	One or both parents had died	1.13	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.08	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.26	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.32	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.23	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.31	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.12	1.00
	Very good	1.30	1.00
	Fair	1.36	1.00
	Poor	1.48	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.34	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.34	1.13
	1-3/month	1.19	1.00
	< 1/month	1.28	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.19	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.27	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.31	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.46	1.23
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.49	1.17

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.61	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.22	1.91
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.35	1.20
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)		
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.11	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.26	1.00

Table S5a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Germany

Characteristic	N = 9,506[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	7,649 (80%)
Dissatisfied	1,072 (11%)
Unsure	742 (7.8%)
(Missing)	43 (0.5%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,497 (58%)
Somewhat good	3,031 (32%)
Somewhat bad	496 (5.2%)
Very bad	187 (2.0%)
Does not apply	241 (2.5%)
(Missing)	54 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,652 (49%)
Somewhat good	3,012 (32%)
Somewhat bad	846 (8.9%)
Very bad	385 (4.0%)
Does not apply	538 (5.7%)
(Missing)	73 (0.8%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	7,620 (80%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506[1]
Divorced	927 (9.8%)
Parents were never married	578 (6.1%)
One or both parents had died	245 (2.6%)
(Missing)	136 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,177 (33%)
Got by	4,508 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,481 (16%)
Found it very difficult	314 (3.3%)
(Missing)	26 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,086 (11%)
No	8,321 (88%)
(Missing)	99 (1.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,105 (12%)
No	8,262 (87%)
(Missing)	139 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,633 (28%)
Very good	3,518 (37%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506[1]
Good	2,582 (27%)
Fair	612 (6.4%)
Poor	134 (1.4%)
(Missing)	26 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	8,722 (92%)
Born in another country	744 (7.8%)
(Missing)	40 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,943 (20%)
1-3/month	1,899 (20%)
<1/month	2,887 (30%)
Never	2,749 (29%)
(Missing)	27 (0.3%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	829 (8.7%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	774 (8.1%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,438 (15%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,494 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,729 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,915 (20%)

Characteristic	N = 9,506[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	1,137 (12%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	190 (2.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	4,641 (49%)
Female	4,843 (51%)
Other	11 (0.1%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,751 (61%)
Islam	350 (3.7%)
Hinduism	15 (0.2%)
Buddhism	25 (0.3%)
Judaism	18 (0.2%)
Sikhism	5 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	2 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	19 (0.2%)

Characteristic	**N = 9,506**[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	67 (0.7%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,163 (33%)
(Missing)	85 (0.9%)

[1]n (%)

Table S5b. Childhood predictors regression for Germany

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			<.001
	Very good/somewhat good	1.10	(1.04,1.16)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.600
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.97,1.04)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.020
	Divorced	0.98	(0.94,1.02)	
	Parents were never married	0.95	(0.91,1.00)	
	One or both parents had died	1.05	(1.00,1.11)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.093
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	
	Found it difficult	0.98	(0.95,1.02)	
	Found it very difficult	0.92	(0.85,0.99)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.004
	Yes	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.006
	Yes	0.95	(0.92,0.99)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.001
	Excellent	1.06	(1.03,1.09)	
	Very good	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	
	Fair	1.00	(0.94,1.06)	
	Poor	1.00	(0.89,1.13)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.041
	Born in another country	1.04	(1.00,1.09)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.021
	At least 1/week	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	
	1-3/month	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	
	< 1/month	1.04	(1.01,1.06)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.05	(0.98,1.11)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.06	(1.01,1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.04	(0.99,1.10)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.06	(1.01,1.12)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.11	(1.05,1.17)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.09	(1.03,1.16)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.12	(1.04,1.21)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.159
	Female	1.02	(1.00,1.04)	
	Other	0.90	(0.49,1.67)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.051
	Islam	0.93	(0.86,1.00)	
	Christianity	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.97	(0.87,1.07)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			

Table S5c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Germany

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.42	1.25
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.10	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.17	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.28	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.28	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.07	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.16	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.40	1.10
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.29	1.12
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.27	1.12
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.31	1.19
	Very good	1.20	1.02
	Fair	1.02	1.00
	Poor	1.08	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.25	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.09	1.00
	1-3/month	1.10	1.00
	< 1/month	1.23	1.10
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.26	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.32	1.09
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.25	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.32	1.09

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.45	1.28
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.41	1.22
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.49	1.24
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.16	1.00
	Other	1.46	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Islam	1.37	1.00
	Christianity	1.14	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.23	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		

Table S6a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Hong Kong

Characteristic	N = 3,012[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	2,107 (70%)
Dissatisfied	608 (20%)
Unsure	295 (9.8%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	1,077 (36%)
Somewhat good	1,164 (39%)
Somewhat bad	293 (9.7%)
Very bad	49 (1.6%)
Does not apply	426 (14%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	868 (29%)
Somewhat good	1,089 (36%)
Somewhat bad	393 (13%)
Very bad	102 (3.4%)
Does not apply	557 (19%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	2,752 (91%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012[1]
Divorced	114 (3.8%)
Parents were never married	40 (1.3%)
One or both parents had died	50 (1.7%)
(Missing)	56 (1.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	906 (30%)
Got by	1,527 (51%)
Found it difficult	473 (16%)
Found it very difficult	84 (2.8%)
(Missing)	22 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	318 (11%)
No	2,688 (89%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	664 (22%)
No	2,224 (74%)
(Missing)	124 (4.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	545 (18%)
Very good	1,073 (36%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012[1]
Good	863 (29%)
Fair	426 (14%)
Poor	91 (3.0%)
(Missing)	13 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,637 (88%)
Born in another country	321 (11%)
(Missing)	53 (1.8%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	432 (14%)
1-3/month	528 (18%)
<1/month	753 (25%)
Never	1,295 (43%)
(Missing)	4 (0.1%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	217 (7.2%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	198 (6.6%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	507 (17%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	580 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	711 (24%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	620 (21%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	164 (5.5%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,390 (46%)
Female	1,620 (54%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	715 (24%)
Islam	86 (2.9%)
Hinduism	27 (0.9%)
Buddhism	323 (11%)
Judaism	16 (0.5%)
Sikhism	4 (0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	18 (0.6%)
Taoism	81 (2.7%)
Confucianism	10 (0.3%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	15 (0.5%)

Characteristic	N = 3,012[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	108 (3.6%)
Some other religion	5 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,601 (53%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Chinese (Cantonese)	1,930 (64%)
Chinese (Chaoshan)	201 (6.7%)
Chinese (Fujianese)	117 (3.9%)
Chinese (Hakka)	121 (4.0%)
Chinese (Other ethnicity)	264 (8.8%)
Chinese (Shanghainese)	89 (2.9%)
East Asian (Korean, Japanese)	10 (0.3%)
Other	4 (0.1%)
South Asian (Indian, Nepalese, Pakistani)	17 (0.6%)
Southeast Asian (Filipino, Indonesian, Thailand)	46 (1.5%)
Taiwanese	14 (0.4%)
White	15 (0.5%)
(Missing)	184 (6.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S6b. Childhood predictors regression for Hong Kong

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.162
	Very good/somewhat good	1.07	(0.97,1.18)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.016
	Very good/somewhat good	1.13	(1.02,1.25)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.399
	Divorced	1.05	(0.86,1.29)	
	Parents were never married	1.05	(0.82,1.35)	
	One or both parents had died	1.15	(0.95,1.38)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001
	Lived comfortably	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	
	Found it difficult	0.82	(0.71,0.93)	
	Found it very difficult	0.80	(0.59,1.10)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.81	(0.72,0.92)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.261
	Yes	0.96	(0.89,1.04)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001
	Excellent	1.17	(1.06,1.28)	
	Very good	1.18	(1.08,1.28)	
	Fair	1.02	(0.91,1.15)	
	Poor	0.98	(0.72,1.35)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.642
	Born in another country	0.98	(0.88,1.09)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.008
	At least 1/week	1.08	(0.99,1.19)	
	1-3/month	1.09	(1.00,1.19)	
	< 1/month	0.94	(0.87,1.03)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.91	(0.80,1.04)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.88	(0.80,0.96)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.98	(0.90,1.06)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.02	(0.94,1.10)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.15	(1.05,1.25)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.12	(0.95,1.32)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.00	(0.00,0.00)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	
	Other	0.00	(0.00,0.00)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.064
	Buddhism	1.04	(0.94,1.15)	
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	1.06	(0.96,1.16)	
	Christianity	0.95	(0.87,1.03)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.04	(0.94,1.16)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.474
	Non-plurality groups	0.98	(0.93,1.04)	

Table S6c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Hong Kong

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.35	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.50	1.14
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.28	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.28	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.56	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.40	1.21
	Found it difficult	1.75	1.35
	Found it very difficult	1.80	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.76	1.39
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.26	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.61	1.31
	Very good	1.63	1.38
	Fair	1.18	1.00
	Poor	1.14	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.17	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.39	1.00
	1-3/month	1.41	1.04
	< 1/month	1.32	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.42	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.53	1.23
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.18	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.15	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.56	1.29
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.49	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	18736072.29	5985164.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.18	1.00
	Other	18462349.04	4585253.11
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Buddhism	1.24	1.00
	Chinese folk/traditional religion	1.31	1.00
	Christianity	1.30	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.26	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.15	1.00

Table S7a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for India

Characteristic	N = 12,765[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	11,830 (93%)
Dissatisfied	825 (6.5%)
Unsure	108 (0.8%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	11,465 (90%)
Somewhat good	788 (6.2%)
Somewhat bad	88 (0.7%)
Very bad	73 (0.6%)
Does not apply	269 (2.1%)
(Missing)	82 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	10,923 (86%)
Somewhat good	995 (7.8%)
Somewhat bad	126 (1.0%)
Very bad	100 (0.8%)
Does not apply	481 (3.8%)
(Missing)	141 (1.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,578 (44%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765[1]
Divorced	236 (1.8%)
Parents were never married	1,055 (8.3%)
One or both parents had died	940 (7.4%)
(Missing)	4,956 (39%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	4,946 (39%)
Got by	3,010 (24%)
Found it difficult	2,703 (21%)
Found it very difficult	2,035 (16%)
(Missing)	70 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,468 (11%)
No	10,526 (82%)
(Missing)	771 (6.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,926 (15%)
No	10,780 (84%)
(Missing)	59 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,182 (17%)
Very good	3,882 (30%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765[1]
Good	4,028 (32%)
Fair	2,202 (17%)
Poor	424 (3.3%)
(Missing)	47 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	12,629 (99%)
Born in another country	110 (0.9%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,288 (41%)
1-3/month	2,959 (23%)
<1/month	2,719 (21%)
Never	1,478 (12%)
(Missing)	321 (2.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,543 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,640 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	3,109 (24%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,275 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,574 (12%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,188 (9.3%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	370 (2.9%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	6,473 (51%)
Female	6,292 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	254 (2.0%)
Islam	1,550 (12%)
Hinduism	10,417 (82%)
Buddhism	180 (1.4%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	126 (1.0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	9 (<0.1%)
Shinto	4 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	27 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 12,765[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	59 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	7 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	131 (1.0%)
Race/Ethnicity	
General	3,538 (28%)
Other backward caste	4,177 (33%)
Schedule caste	3,599 (28%)
Schedule tribe	1,185 (9.3%)
(Missing)	267 (2.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S7b. Childhood predictors regression for India

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.009
	Very good/somewhat good	1.08	(1.02,1.15)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.748
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.143
	Divorced	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	
	Parents were never married	1.01	(0.99,1.02)	
	One or both parents had died	0.98	(0.96,1.01)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.99,1.02)	
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.97,1.00)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.92,0.97)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.414
	Yes	1.01	(0.99,1.03)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.038
	Yes	1.02	(1.00,1.04)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001
	Excellent	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	
	Very good	1.01	(1.00,1.03)	
	Fair	0.98	(0.96,0.99)	
	Poor	0.93	(0.88,0.98)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.479
	Born in another country	0.97	(0.90,1.05)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.231
	At least 1/week	1.00	(0.98,1.02)	
	1-3/month	1.01	(0.99,1.04)	
	< 1/month	1.01	(0.99,1.03)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.037
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.97	(0.96,0.99)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.97	(0.96,0.99)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.98	(0.96,1.00)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.97	(0.95,1.00)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.690
	Female	1.00	(0.99,1.01)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Hinduism)			0.169
	Islam	0.97	(0.94,1.01)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.01	(0.99,1.04)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.046
	Non-plurality groups	0.98	(0.97,1.00)	

Table S7c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in India

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.38	1.16
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.10	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.10	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.08	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.16	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.05	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.13	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.31	1.22
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.09	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.16	1.03
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.10	1.00
	Very good	1.12	1.00
	Fair	1.19	1.08
	Poor	1.37	1.18
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.20	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.05	1.00
	1-3/month	1.13	1.00
	< 1/month	1.11	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.11	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.19	1.11
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.19	1.10
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.16	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.19	1.04

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.01	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.02	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.05	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Hinduism)		
	Islam	1.19	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.13	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.15	1.02

Table S8a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Indonesia

Characteristic	N = 6,992[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	6,302 (90%)
Dissatisfied	297 (4.2%)
Unsure	388 (5.5%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	6,238 (89%)
Somewhat good	583 (8.3%)
Somewhat bad	50 (0.7%)
Very bad	26 (0.4%)
Does not apply	68 (1.0%)
(Missing)	27 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,067 (87%)
Somewhat good	628 (9.0%)
Somewhat bad	68 (1.0%)
Very bad	52 (0.7%)
Does not apply	115 (1.6%)
(Missing)	61 (0.9%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,557 (79%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992[1]
Divorced	448 (6.4%)
Parents were never married	47 (0.7%)
One or both parents had died	735 (11%)
(Missing)	205 (2.9%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,408 (49%)
Got by	2,955 (42%)
Found it difficult	439 (6.3%)
Found it very difficult	181 (2.6%)
(Missing)	9 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	486 (6.9%)
No	6,427 (92%)
(Missing)	79 (1.1%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	343 (4.9%)
No	6,639 (95%)
(Missing)	10 (0.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,246 (18%)
Very good	1,968 (28%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992[1]
Good	2,490 (36%)
Fair	1,233 (18%)
Poor	55 (0.8%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,958 (100%)
Born in another country	34 (0.5%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,363 (77%)
1-3/month	973 (14%)
<1/month	329 (4.7%)
Never	275 (3.9%)
(Missing)	51 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,216 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	849 (12%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,591 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,576 (23%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,169 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	490 (7.0%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	83 (1.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,461 (50%)
Female	3,513 (50%)
Other	7 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	528 (7.6%)
Islam	6,373 (91%)
Hinduism	75 (1.1%)
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,992[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	8 (0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Bali	69 (1.0%)
Banjar/Melayu Banjar	320 (4.6%)
Batak	165 (2.4%)
Betawi	251 (3.6%)
Bugis	243 (3.5%)
Jawa	2,846 (41%)
Madura	262 (3.7%)
Makasar	91 (1.3%)
Minangkabau	273 (3.9%)
Other	1,262 (18%)
Sunda/Parahyangan	1,172 (17%)
(Missing)	38 (0.5%)

[1]n (%)

Table S8b. Childhood predictors regression for Indonesia

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.181
	Very good/somewhat good	1.08	(0.95,1.24)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.101
	Very good/somewhat good	1.06	(0.99,1.13)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.138
	Divorced	0.99	(0.96,1.02)	
	Parents were never married	1.04	(1.00,1.08)	
	One or both parents had died	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.015
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.99,1.02)	
	Found it difficult	0.95	(0.91,0.99)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.88,1.02)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.029
	Yes	0.96	(0.93,1.00)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.019
	Yes	0.93	(0.88,0.99)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.071
	Excellent	1.02	(1.00,1.03)	
	Very good	1.00	(0.98,1.02)	
	Fair	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	
	Poor	0.91	(0.77,1.07)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.626
	Born in another country	0.98	(0.89,1.08)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.459
	At least 1/week	1.01	(0.97,1.06)	
	1-3/month	1.02	(0.97,1.07)	
	< 1/month	0.99	(0.94,1.04)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.01	(0.99,1.03)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(1.00,1.04)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.03	(1.01,1.05)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.04	(1.01,1.07)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.04	(1.00,1.09)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.11	(1.07,1.15)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.009
	Female	1.02	(1.00,1.03)	
	Other	1.05	(1.01,1.09)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)			0.504
	Christianity	0.98	(0.95,1.01)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.00	(0.93,1.07)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.147
	Non-plurality groups	0.99	(0.98,1.01)	

Table S8c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Indonesia

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.38	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.30	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.13	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.24	1.05
	One or both parents had died	1.03	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.06	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.28	1.08
	Found it very difficult	1.31	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.24	1.04
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.35	1.11
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.14	1.00
	Very good	1.02	1.00
	Fair	1.10	1.00
	Poor	1.43	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.17	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.13	1.00
	1-3/month	1.16	1.00
	< 1/month	1.13	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.06	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.12	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.16	1.03
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.20	1.09

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.24	1.08
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.25	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.46	1.34
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.14	1.05
	Other	1.27	1.08
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)		
	Christianity	1.15	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.03	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.11	1.00

Table S9a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Israel

Characteristic	N = 3,669[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	3,186 (87%)
Dissatisfied	390 (11%)
Unsure	87 (2.4%)
(Missing)	7 (0.2%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,686 (73%)
Somewhat good	793 (22%)
Somewhat bad	110 (3.0%)
Very bad	18 (0.5%)
Does not apply	45 (1.2%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,290 (62%)
Somewhat good	912 (25%)
Somewhat bad	234 (6.4%)
Very bad	37 (1.0%)
Does not apply	171 (4.7%)
(Missing)	25 (0.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,172 (86%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669[1]
Divorced	284 (7.8%)
Parents were never married	36 (1.0%)
One or both parents had died	130 (3.5%)
(Missing)	47 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	923 (25%)
Got by	1,822 (50%)
Found it difficult	667 (18%)
Found it very difficult	239 (6.5%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	0 (0%)
No	0 (0%)
(Missing)	3,669 (100%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	371 (10%)
No	3,228 (88%)
(Missing)	70 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,785 (49%)
Very good	1,284 (35%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669[1]
Good	480 (13%)
Fair	105 (2.9%)
Poor	6 (0.2%)
(Missing)	8 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,796 (76%)
Born in another country	868 (24%)
(Missing)	5 (0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	867 (24%)
1-3/month	435 (12%)
<1/month	810 (22%)
Never	1,539 (42%)
(Missing)	17 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	553 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	407 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	666 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	616 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	542 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	469 (13%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	336 (9.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	79 (2.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	1,791 (49%)
Female	1,872 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	60 (1.6%)
Islam	647 (18%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	2,873 (78%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	3 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 3,669[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	5 (0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	69 (1.9%)
(Missing)	10 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Arab	674 (18%)
Jewish	2,926 (80%)
Other	39 (1.1%)
(Missing)	30 (0.8%)

[1]n (%)

Table S9b. Childhood predictors regression for Israel

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.609
	Very good/somewhat good	1.02	(0.92,1.13)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.344
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	(0.97,1.09)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.327
	Divorced	0.95	(0.88,1.02)	
	Parents were never married	0.96	(0.88,1.05)	
	One or both parents had died	0.97	(0.90,1.05)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.068
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.96,1.05)	
	Found it difficult	0.94	(0.90,0.99)	
	Found it very difficult	0.98	(0.90,1.06)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.016
	Yes	0.92	(0.87,0.98)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.002
	Excellent	1.04	(1.00,1.09)	
	Very good	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	
	Fair	0.96	(0.87,1.07)	
	Poor	1.28	(1.12,1.46)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.659
	Born in another country	0.99	(0.96,1.03)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.005
	At least 1/week	1.01	(0.97,1.06)	
	1-3/month	1.06	(1.02,1.11)	
	< 1/month	1.04	(1.01,1.08)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.04	(0.97,1.11)	
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.07	(1.01,1.12)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.07	(1.00,1.14)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.07	(1.00,1.14)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.11	(1.05,1.18)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.13	(1.06,1.21)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.15	(1.07,1.24)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.006
	Female	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
	Other	1.14	(1.05,1.24)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Judaism)			0.590
	Islam	1.15	(0.84,1.57)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.01	(0.92,1.10)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.046
	Non-plurality groups	0.74	(0.54,1.02)	

Table S9c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Israel

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.20	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.30	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.25	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.20	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.02	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.31	1.13
	Found it very difficult	1.18	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.38	1.14
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.25	1.00
	Very good	1.10	1.00
	Fair	1.23	1.00
	Poor	1.88	1.48
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.09	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.11	1.00
	1-3/month	1.32	1.15
	< 1/month	1.26	1.13
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.23	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.33	1.11
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.34	1.05
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.00
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.47	1.28
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.53	1.32

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.57	1.34
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.14	1.00
	Other	1.54	1.27
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Judaism)		
	Islam	1.56	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.09	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	2.02	1.00

Table S10a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Japan

Characteristic	N = 20,543[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	11,464 (56%)
Dissatisfied	3,651 (18%)
Unsure	5,267 (26%)
(Missing)	161 (0.8%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,630 (27%)
Somewhat good	9,461 (46%)
Somewhat bad	2,750 (13%)
Very bad	799 (3.9%)
Does not apply	1,838 (8.9%)
(Missing)	66 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,156 (20%)
Somewhat good	9,081 (44%)
Somewhat bad	3,446 (17%)
Very bad	1,223 (6.0%)
Does not apply	2,580 (13%)
(Missing)	57 (0.3%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	17,713 (86%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543[1]
Divorced	1,127 (5.5%)
Parents were never married	591 (2.9%)
One or both parents had died	754 (3.7%)
(Missing)	359 (1.7%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	8,320 (41%)
Got by	8,799 (43%)
Found it difficult	2,398 (12%)
Found it very difficult	973 (4.7%)
(Missing)	52 (0.3%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,482 (7.2%)
No	18,964 (92%)
(Missing)	96 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,963 (9.6%)
No	17,136 (83%)
(Missing)	1,444 (7.0%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,711 (13%)
Very good	7,106 (35%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543[1]
Good	6,689 (33%)
Fair	3,199 (16%)
Poor	758 (3.7%)
(Missing)	80 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	19,548 (95%)
Born in another country	158 (0.8%)
(Missing)	837 (4.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	398 (1.9%)
1-3/month	883 (4.3%)
<1/month	5,023 (24%)
Never	14,117 (69%)
(Missing)	123 (0.6%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,589 (7.7%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	806 (3.9%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,851 (14%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	3,363 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	3,770 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	4,118 (20%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	3,554 (17%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	493 (2.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	9,847 (48%)
Female	10,602 (52%)
Other	28 (0.1%)
(Missing)	66 (0.3%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	343 (1.7%)
Islam	7 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	4 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	6,536 (32%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	7 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	382 (1.9%)
Taoism	14 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	25 (0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 20,543[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	46 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	12,950 (63%)
(Missing)	215 (1.0%)

[1]n (%)

Table S10b. Childhood predictors regression for Japan

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			<.001
	Very good/somewhat good	1.10	(1.04,1.17)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			<.001
	Very good/somewhat good	1.11	(1.08,1.15)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			<.001
	Divorced	1.08	(1.02,1.15)	
	Parents were never married	0.95	(0.85,1.05)	
	One or both parents had died	1.11	(1.04,1.18)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001
	Lived comfortably	1.08	(1.05,1.10)	
	Found it difficult	0.92	(0.87,0.96)	
	Found it very difficult	0.82	(0.77,0.89)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.018
	Yes	0.94	(0.87,1.03)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.89	(0.81,0.98)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001
	Excellent	1.09	(1.06,1.12)	
	Very good	1.05	(1.02,1.09)	
	Fair	0.87	(0.84,0.91)	
	Poor	0.76	(0.69,0.84)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.004
	Born in another country	0.79	(0.65,0.96)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.009
	At least 1/week	1.08	(1.02,1.16)	
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	
	< 1/month	1.00	(0.97,1.02)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.99	(0.92,1.06)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.96	(0.90,1.02)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.07	(1.01,1.14)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.13	(1.06,1.20)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.21	(1.16,1.28)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.29	(1.20,1.39)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.07	(1.04,1.09)	
	Other	1.01	(0.76,1.34)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.115
	Buddhism	0.98	(0.96,1.00)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			

Table S10c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Japan

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.44	1.25
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.47	1.37
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.38	1.14
	Parents were never married	1.30	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.45	1.24
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.36	1.29
	Found it difficult	1.41	1.25
	Found it very difficult	1.72	1.50
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.31	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.49	1.15
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.40	1.31
	Very good	1.29	1.18
	Fair	1.55	1.44
	Poor	1.96	1.65
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.85	1.25
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.39	1.15
	1-3/month	1.11	1.00
	< 1/month	1.07	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.12	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.26	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.16	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.34	1.10

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.51	1.31
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.73	1.58
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.91	1.70
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.33	1.25
	Other	1.11	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Buddhism	1.16	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.05	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		

Table S11a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Kenya

Characteristic	N = 11,389[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	9,077 (80%)
Dissatisfied	1,275 (11%)
Unsure	1,031 (9.0%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	9,418 (83%)
Somewhat good	1,435 (13%)
Somewhat bad	130 (1.1%)
Very bad	100 (0.9%)
Does not apply	240 (2.1%)
(Missing)	66 (0.6%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,958 (70%)
Somewhat good	1,896 (17%)
Somewhat bad	216 (1.9%)
Very bad	220 (1.9%)
Does not apply	967 (8.5%)
(Missing)	132 (1.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	9,238 (81%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389[1]
Divorced	697 (6.1%)
Parents were never married	681 (6.0%)
One or both parents had died	471 (4.1%)
(Missing)	301 (2.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	3,026 (27%)
Got by	3,279 (29%)
Found it difficult	4,071 (36%)
Found it very difficult	994 (8.7%)
(Missing)	19 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	1,300 (11%)
No	10,039 (88%)
(Missing)	49 (0.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,223 (11%)
No	10,114 (89%)
(Missing)	52 (0.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	4,449 (39%)
Very good	2,598 (23%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389[1]
Good	2,582 (23%)
Fair	1,384 (12%)
Poor	349 (3.1%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	11,270 (99%)
Born in another country	117 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	9,189 (81%)
1-3/month	1,687 (15%)
<1/month	236 (2.1%)
Never	198 (1.7%)
(Missing)	79 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,868 (25%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	2,035 (18%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,564 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,708 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,072 (9.4%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	710 (6.2%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	360 (3.2%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	67 (0.6%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	5,567 (49%)
Female	5,813 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	10,369 (91%)
Islam	916 (8.0%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	5 (<0.1%)
Judaism	6 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	1 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	13 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 11,389[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (<0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	67 (0.6%)
(Missing)	9 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Embu	197 (1.7%)
Kalenjin	1,377 (12%)
Kamba	1,299 (11%)
Kenyan Somali/Somali	396 (3.5%)
Kikuyu	2,119 (19%)
Kisii	789 (6.9%)
Luhya	1,943 (17%)
Luo	1,120 (9.8%)
Maasai	237 (2.1%)
Meru	630 (5.5%)
Miji Kenda tribes	708 (6.2%)
Other	548 (4.8%)
(Missing)	27 (0.2%)

[1]n (%)

Table S11b. Childhood predictors regression for Kenya

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.759
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.263
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	(0.98,1.08)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.878
	Divorced	0.99	(0.95,1.04)	
	Parents were never married	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	
	One or both parents had died	1.00	(0.96,1.05)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.003
	Lived comfortably	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
	Found it difficult	0.98	(0.96,1.01)	
	Found it very difficult	0.96	(0.92,1.01)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.93	(0.90,0.96)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.234
	Yes	0.98	(0.95,1.01)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.119
	Excellent	1.02	(0.99,1.05)	
	Very good	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	
	Fair	0.98	(0.94,1.03)	
	Poor	0.99	(0.93,1.06)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.231
	Born in another country	0.89	(0.74,1.08)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.047
	At least 1/week	0.94	(0.88,0.99)	
	1-3/month	0.96	(0.90,1.01)	
	< 1/month	0.95	(0.87,1.02)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.99	(0.97,1.02)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.98	(0.95,1.01)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.05	(1.02,1.09)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.10	(1.03,1.17)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.01	(0.99,1.02)	
	Other	1.22	(1.16,1.27)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)			0.010
	Islam	1.04	(1.01,1.07)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.93	(0.81,1.06)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.004
	Non-plurality groups	1.05	(1.01,1.08)	

Table S11c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Kenya

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.09	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.19	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.09	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.10	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.06	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.16	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.16	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.24	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.37	1.25
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.16	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.17	1.00
	Very good	1.09	1.00
	Fair	1.16	1.00
	Poor	1.10	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.49	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.34	1.10
	1-3/month	1.26	1.00
	< 1/month	1.31	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.12	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.10	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.15	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.10	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.29	1.14
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.13	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.43	1.22
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.08	1.00
	Other	1.73	1.59
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)		
	Islam	1.25	1.12
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.37	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.26	1.12

Table S12a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Mexico

Characteristic	N = 5,776[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	4,282 (74%)
Dissatisfied	832 (14%)
Unsure	612 (11%)
(Missing)	51 (0.9%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,912 (68%)
Somewhat good	1,340 (23%)
Somewhat bad	177 (3.1%)
Very bad	90 (1.6%)
Does not apply	177 (3.1%)
(Missing)	80 (1.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,089 (53%)
Somewhat good	1,556 (27%)
Somewhat bad	335 (5.8%)
Very bad	267 (4.6%)
Does not apply	470 (8.1%)
(Missing)	60 (1.0%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	3,999 (69%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776[1]
Divorced	341 (5.9%)
Parents were never married	827 (14%)
One or both parents had died	176 (3.0%)
(Missing)	432 (7.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,775 (31%)
Got by	1,872 (32%)
Found it difficult	1,712 (30%)
Found it very difficult	369 (6.4%)
(Missing)	48 (0.8%)
Abuse	
Yes	905 (16%)
No	4,604 (80%)
(Missing)	267 (4.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	772 (13%)
No	4,897 (85%)
(Missing)	107 (1.9%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,860 (32%)
Very good	1,350 (23%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776[1]
Good	1,677 (29%)
Fair	743 (13%)
Poor	133 (2.3%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,517 (96%)
Born in another country	108 (1.9%)
(Missing)	151 (2.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,514 (44%)
1-3/month	1,162 (20%)
<1/month	1,087 (19%)
Never	944 (16%)
(Missing)	69 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	986 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	623 (11%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,312 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,027 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	873 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	611 (11%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	277 (4.8%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	68 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,755 (48%)
Female	2,997 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	21 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,337 (92%)
Islam	6 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	1 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	8 (0.1%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	5 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	2 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 5,776[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	7 (0.1%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	328 (5.7%)
(Missing)	74 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Black	108 (1.9%)
Indigenous	594 (10%)
Mestizo	2,762 (48%)
Mulatto	63 (1.1%)
Other	339 (5.9%)
White	1,116 (19%)
(Missing)	794 (14%)

[1]n (%)

Table S12b. Childhood predictors regression for Mexico

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.161
	Very good/somewhat good	1.05	(0.97,1.14)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.382
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	(0.97,1.09)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.495
	Divorced	0.97	(0.91,1.05)	
	Parents were never married	0.97	(0.92,1.03)	
	One or both parents had died	0.99	(0.90,1.09)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.025
	Lived comfortably	1.04	(1.00,1.08)	
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.95,1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	0.97	(0.89,1.05)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.89	(0.84,0.95)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.040
	Yes	0.95	(0.90,1.00)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.480
	Excellent	1.02	(0.98,1.06)	
	Very good	1.03	(0.99,1.08)	
	Fair	1.01	(0.94,1.08)	
	Poor	0.94	(0.81,1.08)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.416
	Born in another country	0.95	(0.85,1.07)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.125
	At least 1/week	1.03	(0.98,1.08)	
	1-3/month	1.02	(0.96,1.07)	
	< 1/month	0.98	(0.93,1.04)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.004
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.03	(0.97,1.10)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.04	(0.98,1.10)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.08	(1.01,1.15)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.12	(1.05,1.21)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.12	(1.02,1.21)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.04	(0.86,1.26)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.105
	Female	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	
	Other	0.80	(0.42,1.51)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.561
	Christianity	1.03	(0.96,1.11)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.00	(0.79,1.26)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			<.001
	Non-plurality groups	1.05	(1.02,1.09)	

Table S12c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Mexico

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.29	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.19	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.19	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.20	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.08	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.25	1.03
	Found it difficult	1.10	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.22	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.48	1.28
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.29	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.14	1.00
	Very good	1.21	1.00
	Fair	1.09	1.00
	Poor	1.33	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.28	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.20	1.00
	1-3/month	1.14	1.00
	< 1/month	1.17	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.21	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.32	1.05
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.24	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.36	1.12

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.50	1.27
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.48	1.18
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.24	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.20	1.00
	Other	1.81	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.21	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.05	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.29	1.16

Table S13a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Nigeria

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	4,954 (73%)
Dissatisfied	1,618 (24%)
Unsure	250 (3.7%)
(Missing)	5 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	5,986 (88%)
Somewhat good	648 (9.5%)
Somewhat bad	62 (0.9%)
Very bad	18 (0.3%)
Does not apply	104 (1.5%)
(Missing)	9 (0.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	5,578 (82%)
Somewhat good	924 (14%)
Somewhat bad	76 (1.1%)
Very bad	43 (0.6%)
Does not apply	177 (2.6%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,568 (82%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
Divorced	307 (4.5%)
Parents were never married	335 (4.9%)
One or both parents had died	462 (6.8%)
(Missing)	154 (2.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,192 (32%)
Got by	2,381 (35%)
Found it difficult	1,661 (24%)
Found it very difficult	563 (8.3%)
(Missing)	29 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	880 (13%)
No	5,851 (86%)
(Missing)	96 (1.4%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	669 (9.8%)
No	6,059 (89%)
(Missing)	99 (1.5%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,644 (39%)
Very good	2,613 (38%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
Good	1,152 (17%)
Fair	306 (4.5%)
Poor	98 (1.4%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	6,779 (99%)
Born in another country	47 (0.7%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,907 (87%)
1-3/month	600 (8.8%)
<1/month	136 (2.0%)
Never	138 (2.0%)
(Missing)	45 (0.7%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,533 (22%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,193 (17%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,943 (28%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,059 (16%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	619 (9.1%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	296 (4.3%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	133 (2.0%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	50 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,371 (49%)
Female	3,456 (51%)
Other	0 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	3,463 (51%)
Islam	3,314 (49%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	17 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	19 (0.3%)
(Missing)	14 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Edo	116 (1.7%)
Efik	48 (0.7%)
Fulani	266 (3.9%)
Hausa	2,342 (34%)
Ibibio	180 (2.6%)
Idoma	61 (0.9%)
Igala	77 (1.1%)
Igbo (Ibo)	1,111 (16%)
Ijaw	110 (1.6%)
Kanuri	31 (0.5%)
Other	1,014 (15%)
Tiv	198 (2.9%)
Urhobo	38 (0.6%)
Yoruba	1,230 (18%)

Characteristic	N = 6,827[1]
(Missing)	4 (<0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S13b. Childhood predictors regression for Nigeria

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.361
	Very good/somewhat good	1.08	(0.90,1.30)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.290
	Very good/somewhat good	1.07	(0.94,1.23)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.075
	Divorced	0.86	(0.75,0.99)	
	Parents were never married	0.93	(0.85,1.02)	
	One or both parents had died	1.00	(0.94,1.07)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001
	Lived comfortably	1.09	(1.04,1.15)	
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.95,1.05)	
	Found it very difficult	0.97	(0.89,1.06)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.094
	Yes	0.96	(0.91,1.01)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.716
	Yes	1.01	(0.95,1.07)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.524
	Excellent	1.03	(0.95,1.11)	
	Very good	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	
	Fair	0.99	(0.88,1.11)	
	Poor	1.03	(0.86,1.22)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.706
	Born in another country	0.96	(0.78,1.19)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.075
	At least 1/week	0.94	(0.85,1.03)	
	1-3/month	0.87	(0.77,0.98)	
	< 1/month	0.90	(0.77,1.04)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.05	(1.00,1.09)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.98	(0.93,1.02)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(0.96,1.08)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.02	(0.93,1.12)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.16	(1.03,1.30)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.31	(1.13,1.51)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.30	(0.97,1.73)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	
	Other	0.00	(0.00,0.00)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)			<.001
	Islam	1.18	(1.09,1.28)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.18	(0.96,1.44)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			<.001
	Non-plurality groups	0.78	(0.72,0.84)	

Table S13c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Nigeria

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.38	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.35	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.58	1.10
	Parents were never married	1.35	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.06	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.41	1.26
	Found it difficult	1.07	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.20	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.26	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.10	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.19	1.00
	Very good	1.26	1.00
	Fair	1.12	1.00
	Poor	1.19	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.25	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.34	1.00
	1-3/month	1.58	1.17
	< 1/month	1.47	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.27	1.04
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.19	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.17	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.17	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.58	1.20
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.94	1.52
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.91	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.04	1.00
	Other	92659.71	13019.23
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)		
	Islam	1.65	1.41
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.64	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.89	1.65

Table S14a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Philippines

Characteristic	N = 5,292[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	4,565 (86%)
Dissatisfied	178 (3.4%)
Unsure	548 (10%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,333 (63%)
Somewhat good	1,703 (32%)
Somewhat bad	124 (2.3%)
Very bad	39 (0.7%)
Does not apply	59 (1.1%)
(Missing)	35 (0.7%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	3,443 (65%)
Somewhat good	1,429 (27%)
Somewhat bad	159 (3.0%)
Very bad	58 (1.1%)
Does not apply	108 (2.0%)
(Missing)	95 (1.8%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,575 (86%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292[1]
Divorced	64 (1.2%)
Parents were never married	517 (9.8%)
One or both parents had died	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	85 (1.6%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	937 (18%)
Got by	3,006 (57%)
Found it difficult	1,055 (20%)
Found it very difficult	291 (5.5%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	420 (7.9%)
No	4,837 (91%)
(Missing)	35 (0.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	395 (7.5%)
No	4,884 (92%)
(Missing)	13 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,041 (20%)
Very good	559 (11%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292[1]
Good	2,174 (41%)
Fair	1,246 (24%)
Poor	272 (5.1%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,284 (100%)
Born in another country	8 (0.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,453 (46%)
1-3/month	1,699 (32%)
<1/month	892 (17%)
Never	201 (3.8%)
(Missing)	47 (0.9%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,073 (20%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	695 (13%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,160 (22%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	972 (18%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	732 (14%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	495 (9.4%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	143 (2.7%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	23 (0.4%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	2,625 (50%)
Female	2,643 (50%)
Other	13 (0.2%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	4,968 (94%)
Islam	276 (5.2%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	1 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	4 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	14 (0.3%)

Characteristic	N = 5,292[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	9 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	9 (0.2%)
(Missing)	11 (0.2%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Aeta	1 (<0.1%)
Badjao	2 (<0.1%)
Bicolano/Bikolano	300 (5.7%)
Cebuano	656 (12%)
Chinese-Filipino	3 (<0.1%)
Igorot	42 (0.8%)
Ilocano/Ilokano	429 (8.1%)
Ilonggo/Hiligaynon	428 (8.1%)
Kapampangan	107 (2.0%)
Maguindanaoan	84 (1.6%)
Mangyan	2 (<0.1%)
Maranao	39 (0.7%)
Masbateno	54 (1.0%)
Other	244 (4.6%)

Characteristic	**N = 5,292**[1]
Pangasinense	107 (2.0%)
Tagalog	1,691 (32%)
Tausug	94 (1.8%)
Visayan/Bisaya	739 (14%)
Waray	216 (4.1%)
Zamboangueno	51 (1.0%)
(Missing)	3 (<0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S14b. Childhood predictors regression for Philippines

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.199
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	(0.97,1.10)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.338
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.97,1.06)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.383
	Divorced	0.95	(0.86,1.04)	
	Parents were never married	0.99	(0.96,1.01)	
	One or both parents had died	0.97	(0.90,1.05)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.124
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.98,1.02)	
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	
	Found it very difficult	0.95	(0.90,1.00)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.003
	Yes	0.95	(0.90,1.00)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.329
	Yes	0.98	(0.94,1.03)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.695
	Excellent	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	
	Very good	1.00	(0.97,1.02)	
	Fair	0.99	(0.97,1.01)	
	Poor	0.98	(0.94,1.02)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.333
	Born in another country	0.84	(0.52,1.34)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.377
	At least 1/week	0.99	(0.95,1.04)	
	1-3/month	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	
	< 1/month	1.00	(0.96,1.05)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.129
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.02	(1.00,1.04)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.00	(0.98,1.02)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	0.96	(0.90,1.04)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.95	(0.79,1.14)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.02	(1.00,1.03)	
	Other	1.05	(1.03,1.08)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)			<.001
	Islam	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.05	(1.03,1.08)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.009
	Non-plurality groups	0.98	(0.97,1.00)	

Table S14c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Philippines

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.21	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.14	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.29	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.13	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.21	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.04	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.10	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.29	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.30	1.03
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.15	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.10	1.00
	Very good	1.06	1.00
	Fair	1.10	1.00
	Poor	1.17	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.68	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.09	1.00
	1-3/month	1.06	1.00
	< 1/month	1.07	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.16	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.05	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.03	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.02	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.09	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.23	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.29	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.14	1.03
	Other	1.29	1.19
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Christianity)		
	Islam	1.14	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.29	1.20
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.15	1.05

Table S15a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Poland

Characteristic	**N = 10,389**[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	9,114 (88%)
Dissatisfied	651 (6.3%)
Unsure	614 (5.9%)
(Missing)	11 (0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,879 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,973 (48%)
Somewhat bad	285 (2.7%)
Very bad	58 (0.6%)
Does not apply	80 (0.8%)
(Missing)	112 (1.1%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,231 (41%)
Somewhat good	4,984 (48%)
Somewhat bad	516 (5.0%)
Very bad	78 (0.7%)
Does not apply	407 (3.9%)
(Missing)	173 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	8,972 (86%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389[1]
Divorced	587 (5.7%)
Parents were never married	193 (1.9%)
One or both parents had died	313 (3.0%)
(Missing)	324 (3.1%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,384 (13%)
Got by	6,257 (60%)
Found it difficult	2,133 (21%)
Found it very difficult	509 (4.9%)
(Missing)	106 (1.0%)
Abuse	
Yes	325 (3.1%)
No	10,009 (96%)
(Missing)	55 (0.5%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	490 (4.7%)
No	9,615 (93%)
(Missing)	284 (2.7%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,676 (26%)
Very good	5,371 (52%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389[1]
Good	1,779 (17%)
Fair	406 (3.9%)
Poor	123 (1.2%)
(Missing)	34 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	10,258 (99%)
Born in another country	108 (1.0%)
(Missing)	23 (0.2%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	4,751 (46%)
1-3/month	2,689 (26%)
<1/month	2,161 (21%)
Never	354 (3.4%)
(Missing)	434 (4.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	955 (9.2%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	761 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,159 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,956 (19%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,670 (16%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	1,909 (18%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	833 (8.0%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	145 (1.4%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,974 (48%)
Female	5,387 (52%)
Other	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	9,861 (95%)
Islam	3 (<0.1%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	2 (<0.1%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	1 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	5 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 10,389[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	482 (4.6%)
(Missing)	35 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Belarussian	2 (<0.1%)
German	4 (<0.1%)
Kashubians	3 (<0.1%)
Other	4 (<0.1%)
Polish	10,309 (99%)
Silesia	14 (0.1%)
Ukrainian	38 (0.4%)
(Missing)	14 (0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S15b. Childhood predictors regression for Poland

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.091
	Very good/somewhat good	1.09	(0.98,1.20)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.023
	Very good/somewhat good	1.06	(1.01,1.12)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.310
	Divorced	0.97	(0.93,1.01)	
	Parents were never married	1.02	(0.93,1.11)	
	One or both parents had died	0.99	(0.92,1.07)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.235
	Lived comfortably	1.02	(1.00,1.04)	
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.97,1.02)	
	Found it very difficult	1.00	(0.93,1.07)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.197
	Yes	0.94	(0.85,1.03)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.539
	Yes	1.01	(0.96,1.07)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.006
	Excellent	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	
	Very good	1.03	(0.99,1.06)	
	Fair	0.89	(0.80,0.99)	
	Poor	0.97	(0.87,1.07)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.379
	Born in another country	0.90	(0.72,1.14)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			<.001
	At least 1/week	1.10	(1.04,1.17)	
	1-3/month	1.09	(1.02,1.17)	
	< 1/month	1.05	(0.99,1.12)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.04	(0.99,1.09)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.05	(1.00,1.10)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.07	(1.02,1.12)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.09	(1.03,1.15)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.10	(1.05,1.15)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.11	(1.06,1.18)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.07	(0.93,1.22)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.021
	Female	1.02	(1.01,1.04)	
	Other	0.81	(0.35,1.86)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.173
	Christianity	0.96	(0.91,1.01)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.88	(0.69,1.12)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.038
	Non-plurality groups	1.15	(1.01,1.32)	

Table S15c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Poland

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.39	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.32	1.09
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.20	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.15	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.09	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.15	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.08	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.04	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.32	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.12	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.22	1.00
	Very good	1.19	1.00
	Fair	1.48	1.08
	Poor	1.23	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.45	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.44	1.23
	1-3/month	1.41	1.17
	< 1/month	1.29	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.25	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.28	1.07
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.34	1.16
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.40	1.22

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.43	1.26
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.47	1.30
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.33	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.17	1.08
	Other	1.79	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.24	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.53	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.58	1.09

Table S16a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for South Africa

Characteristic	N = 2,651[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	1,463 (55%)
Dissatisfied	879 (33%)
Unsure	307 (12%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	2,186 (82%)
Somewhat good	263 (9.9%)
Somewhat bad	51 (1.9%)
Very bad	39 (1.5%)
Does not apply	90 (3.4%)
(Missing)	21 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	1,656 (62%)
Somewhat good	333 (13%)
Somewhat bad	86 (3.3%)
Very bad	159 (6.0%)
Does not apply	331 (12%)
(Missing)	85 (3.2%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	1,321 (50%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651[1]
Divorced	131 (5.0%)
Parents were never married	904 (34%)
One or both parents had died	140 (5.3%)
(Missing)	155 (5.8%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	1,050 (40%)
Got by	875 (33%)
Found it difficult	432 (16%)
Found it very difficult	289 (11%)
(Missing)	5 (0.2%)
Abuse	
Yes	450 (17%)
No	2,149 (81%)
(Missing)	52 (2.0%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	434 (16%)
No	2,211 (83%)
(Missing)	6 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	1,225 (46%)
Very good	590 (22%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651[1]
Good	370 (14%)
Fair	266 (10%)
Poor	183 (6.9%)
(Missing)	17 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	2,511 (95%)
Born in another country	139 (5.2%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,681 (63%)
1-3/month	552 (21%)
<1/month	175 (6.6%)
Never	217 (8.2%)
(Missing)	26 (1.0%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	461 (17%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	364 (14%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	655 (25%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	522 (20%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	309 (12%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	195 (7.4%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	120 (4.5%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	17 (0.6%)
(Missing)	9 (0.3%)
Gender	
Male	1,288 (49%)
Female	1,356 (51%)
Other	2 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	4 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	2,323 (88%)
Islam	52 (2.0%)
Hinduism	2 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	11 (0.4%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	2 (<0.1%)
Taoism	1 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	117 (4.4%)

Characteristic	N = 2,651[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	7 (0.3%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	107 (4.1%)
(Missing)	27 (1.0%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian/Indian	6 (0.2%)
Black	2,381 (90%)
Colored	252 (9.5%)
Other	1 (<0.1%)
White	8 (0.3%)
(Missing)	3 (0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S16b. Childhood predictors regression for South Africa

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.326
	Very good/somewhat good	1.11	(0.89,1.40)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.086
	Very good/somewhat good	1.13	(0.98,1.31)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.565
	Divorced	1.00	(0.84,1.20)	
	Parents were never married	1.04	(0.95,1.14)	
	One or both parents had died	1.08	(0.92,1.27)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.114
	Lived comfortably	0.98	(0.90,1.07)	
	Found it difficult	0.85	(0.74,0.98)	
	Found it very difficult	0.90	(0.77,1.06)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.005
	Yes	0.85	(0.74,0.97)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.082
	Yes	0.89	(0.77,1.03)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.935
	Excellent	1.04	(0.91,1.18)	
	Very good	1.04	(0.90,1.19)	
	Fair	1.06	(0.89,1.25)	
	Poor	1.01	(0.82,1.24)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.016
	Born in another country	1.25	(1.03,1.52)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.394
	At least 1/week	0.90	(0.75,1.08)	
	1-3/month	0.84	(0.68,1.04)	
	< 1/month	0.91	(0.72,1.14)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.190
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.90	(0.79,1.03)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.93	(0.84,1.04)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.99	(0.87,1.14)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	0.89	(0.75,1.05)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.07	(0.90,1.27)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.14	(0.91,1.45)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.05	(0.57,1.92)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.105
	Female	1.09	(1.00,1.19)	
	Other	0.83	(0.27,2.52)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.596
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1.01	(0.74,1.38)	
	Christianity	0.97	(0.75,1.25)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.80	(0.55,1.18)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.023
	Non-plurality groups	1.17	(1.00,1.36)	

Table S16c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in South Africa

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.47	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.52	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.06	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.24	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.37	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.16	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.63	1.16
	Found it very difficult	1.45	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.64	1.20
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.50	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.24	1.00
	Very good	1.23	1.00
	Fair	1.30	1.00
	Poor	1.11	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.82	1.22
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.46	1.00
	1-3/month	1.66	1.00
	< 1/month	1.44	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.46	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.35	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.09	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.50	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.34	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.55	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.27	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.41	1.05
	Other	1.71	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	1.08	1.00
	Christianity	1.21	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.79	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.61	1.07

Table S17a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Spain

Characteristic	N = 6,290[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	5,070 (81%)
Dissatisfied	758 (12%)
Unsure	408 (6.5%)
(Missing)	53 (0.9%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	4,557 (72%)
Somewhat good	1,258 (20%)
Somewhat bad	248 (3.9%)
Very bad	92 (1.5%)
Does not apply	107 (1.7%)
(Missing)	28 (0.4%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	4,131 (66%)
Somewhat good	1,397 (22%)
Somewhat bad	309 (4.9%)
Very bad	178 (2.8%)
Does not apply	243 (3.9%)
(Missing)	33 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	5,285 (84%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290[1]
Divorced	378 (6.0%)
Parents were never married	312 (5.0%)
One or both parents had died	126 (2.0%)
(Missing)	188 (3.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,041 (32%)
Got by	2,956 (47%)
Found it difficult	1,154 (18%)
Found it very difficult	110 (1.7%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)
Abuse	
Yes	659 (10%)
No	5,510 (88%)
(Missing)	122 (1.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	579 (9.2%)
No	5,637 (90%)
(Missing)	75 (1.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,450 (39%)
Very good	2,286 (36%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290[1]
Good	1,235 (20%)
Fair	164 (2.6%)
Poor	135 (2.1%)
(Missing)	20 (0.3%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	5,479 (87%)
Born in another country	788 (13%)
(Missing)	23 (0.4%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	2,391 (38%)
1-3/month	1,132 (18%)
<1/month	1,287 (20%)
Never	1,445 (23%)
(Missing)	36 (0.6%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	594 (9.4%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	450 (7.2%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	1,111 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,396 (22%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	1,252 (20%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	977 (16%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	467 (7.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	43 (0.7%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	3,142 (50%)
Female	3,119 (50%)
Other	6 (0.1%)
(Missing)	22 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,119 (81%)
Islam	132 (2.1%)
Hinduism	5 (<0.1%)
Buddhism	8 (0.1%)
Judaism	5 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	2 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	1 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	4 (<0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 6,290[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	13 (0.2%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	972 (15%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)

[1]n (%)

Table S17b. Childhood predictors regression for Spain

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.073
	Very good/somewhat good	1.06	(0.99,1.13)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.033
	Very good/somewhat good	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.056
	Divorced	0.93	(0.87,1.01)	
	Parents were never married	0.94	(0.88,1.00)	
	One or both parents had died	0.95	(0.85,1.06)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.549
	Lived comfortably	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
	Found it difficult	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	0.91	(0.79,1.04)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.009
	Yes	0.94	(0.90,0.99)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.059
	Yes	0.96	(0.91,1.01)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.041
	Excellent	1.04	(1.00,1.08)	
	Very good	1.00	(0.96,1.04)	
	Fair	1.00	(0.91,1.09)	
	Poor	1.08	(0.97,1.19)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.050
	Born in another country	1.03	(1.00,1.07)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.044
	At least 1/week	1.02	(0.99,1.06)	
	1-3/month	0.99	(0.95,1.03)	
	< 1/month	0.98	(0.94,1.03)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.265
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.07	(1.00,1.15)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.06	(1.00,1.13)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.07	(1.01,1.13)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.07	(1.00,1.14)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.10	(1.02,1.19)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.12	(1.00,1.26)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.679
	Female	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	
	Other	1.06	(0.93,1.20)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.097
	Christianity	1.02	(0.98,1.07)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.92	(0.81,1.04)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			

Table S17c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Spain

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.31	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.31	1.01
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.34	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.33	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.29	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.06	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.03	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.43	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.31	1.10
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.26	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.23	1.00
	Very good	1.00	1.00
	Fair	1.06	1.00
	Poor	1.36	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.22	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.18	1.00
	1-3/month	1.12	1.00
	< 1/month	1.15	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.35	1.06
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.31	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.32	1.07
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.35	1.11

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.34	1.05
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.43	1.14
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.49	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.06	1.00
	Other	1.30	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.18	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.40	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		

Table S18a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Sweden

Characteristic	N = 15,068[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	12,321 (82%)
Dissatisfied	1,399 (9.3%)
Unsure	1,285 (8.5%)
(Missing)	63 (0.4%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	8,743 (58%)
Somewhat good	4,513 (30%)
Somewhat bad	1,194 (7.9%)
Very bad	371 (2.5%)
Does not apply	216 (1.4%)
(Missing)	30 (0.2%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	7,134 (47%)
Somewhat good	4,885 (32%)
Somewhat bad	1,588 (11%)
Very bad	725 (4.8%)
Does not apply	720 (4.8%)
(Missing)	16 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	10,887 (72%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068[1]
Divorced	1,927 (13%)
Parents were never married	1,747 (12%)
One or both parents had died	362 (2.4%)
(Missing)	145 (1.0%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	5,951 (39%)
Got by	7,717 (51%)
Found it difficult	1,238 (8.2%)
Found it very difficult	140 (0.9%)
(Missing)	22 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	2,288 (15%)
No	12,735 (85%)
(Missing)	45 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,867 (12%)
No	13,034 (86%)
(Missing)	168 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	5,733 (38%)
Very good	5,124 (34%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068[1]
Good	2,669 (18%)
Fair	1,108 (7.4%)
Poor	397 (2.6%)
(Missing)	38 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	13,922 (92%)
Born in another country	1,052 (7.0%)
(Missing)	94 (0.6%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	955 (6.3%)
1-3/month	1,362 (9.0%)
<1/month	6,224 (41%)
Never	6,472 (43%)
(Missing)	54 (0.4%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	1,515 (10%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,399 (9.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,398 (16%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	2,221 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	2,493 (17%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	2,168 (14%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	2,253 (15%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	621 (4.1%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	7,536 (50%)
Female	7,493 (50%)
Other	27 (0.2%)
(Missing)	12 (<0.1%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	10,617 (70%)
Islam	462 (3.1%)
Hinduism	16 (0.1%)
Buddhism	41 (0.3%)
Judaism	51 (0.3%)
Sikhism	9 (<0.1%)
Baha'i	3 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	1 (<0.1%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	4 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	31 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 15,068[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	69 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	3,738 (25%)
(Missing)	26 (0.2%)

[1]n (%)

Table S18b. Childhood predictors regression for Sweden

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.909
	Very good/somewhat good	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.136
	Very good/somewhat good	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.507
	Divorced	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	
	Parents were never married	1.00	(0.97,1.02)	
	One or both parents had died	1.03	(0.97,1.09)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			<.001
	Lived comfortably	1.03	(1.01,1.04)	
	Found it difficult	0.96	(0.93,1.00)	
	Found it very difficult	1.00	(0.91,1.10)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.95	(0.93,0.97)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.95	(0.92,0.98)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001
	Excellent	1.03	(1.01,1.05)	
	Very good	1.02	(0.99,1.04)	
	Fair	0.94	(0.91,0.98)	
	Poor	0.88	(0.82,0.94)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.081
	Born in another country	0.97	(0.94,1.01)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.026
	At least 1/week	1.04	(1.01,1.07)	
	1-3/month	1.01	(0.98,1.04)	
	< 1/month	1.00	(0.99,1.02)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.06	(1.02,1.11)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.12	(1.08,1.16)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.14	(1.10,1.18)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.15	(1.11,1.19)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.16	(1.12,1.20)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.19	(1.15,1.23)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.21	(1.17,1.26)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.03	(1.02,1.05)	
	Other	1.02	(0.79,1.32)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.056
	Islam	0.94	(0.87,1.01)	
	Christianity	1.00	(0.98,1.02)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.90	(0.81,1.00)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			

Table S18c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Sweden

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.03	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.15	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.07	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.07	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.19	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.20	1.13
	Found it difficult	1.24	1.06
	Found it very difficult	1.01	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.29	1.19
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.29	1.17
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.21	1.11
	Very good	1.15	1.00
	Fair	1.31	1.15
	Poor	1.54	1.31
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.20	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.25	1.13
	1-3/month	1.10	1.00
	< 1/month	1.08	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.31	1.15
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.49	1.38
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.53	1.42
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.56	1.45

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.59	1.49
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.67	1.56
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.72	1.62
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.22	1.15
	Other	1.17	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Islam	1.33	1.00
	Christianity	1.03	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.46	1.02
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		

Table S19a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Tanzania

Characteristic	N = 9,075[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	7,385 (81%)
Dissatisfied	1,218 (13%)
Unsure	471 (5.2%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	7,739 (85%)
Somewhat good	796 (8.8%)
Somewhat bad	84 (0.9%)
Very bad	84 (0.9%)
Does not apply	303 (3.3%)
(Missing)	70 (0.8%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	6,831 (75%)
Somewhat good	1,101 (12%)
Somewhat bad	203 (2.2%)
Very bad	247 (2.7%)
Does not apply	550 (6.1%)
(Missing)	142 (1.6%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	6,929 (76%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075[1]
Divorced	678 (7.5%)
Parents were never married	751 (8.3%)
One or both parents had died	313 (3.4%)
(Missing)	404 (4.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,611 (29%)
Got by	2,909 (32%)
Found it difficult	2,679 (30%)
Found it very difficult	814 (9.0%)
(Missing)	61 (0.7%)
Abuse	
Yes	716 (7.9%)
No	8,328 (92%)
(Missing)	32 (0.3%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	734 (8.1%)
No	8,320 (92%)
(Missing)	22 (0.2%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,406 (27%)
Very good	2,036 (22%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075[1]
Good	2,946 (32%)
Fair	1,177 (13%)
Poor	456 (5.0%)
(Missing)	54 (0.6%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	9,048 (100%)
Born in another country	25 (0.3%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	5,580 (61%)
1-3/month	2,383 (26%)
<1/month	333 (3.7%)
Never	595 (6.6%)
(Missing)	184 (2.0%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,284 (25%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	1,349 (15%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	2,060 (23%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	1,503 (17%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	912 (10%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	575 (6.3%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	297 (3.3%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	93 (1.0%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	4,299 (47%)
Female	4,776 (53%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	5,651 (62%)
Islam	3,060 (34%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	0 (0%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	1 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	11 (0.1%)

Characteristic	N = 9,075[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	345 (3.8%)
(Missing)	7 (<0.1%)
Race/Ethnicity	
African	9,060 (100%)
Arab	11 (0.1%)
Indian	3 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	2 (<0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S19b. Childhood predictors regression for Tanzania

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.615
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.95,1.08)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.027
	Very good/somewhat good	1.05	(1.00,1.11)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.940
	Divorced	0.99	(0.95,1.04)	
	Parents were never married	1.00	(0.97,1.04)	
	One or both parents had died	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.005
	Lived comfortably	1.03	(1.00,1.06)	
	Found it difficult	0.99	(0.96,1.02)	
	Found it very difficult	0.94	(0.90,1.00)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.601
	Yes	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.013
	Yes	0.94	(0.90,0.99)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.009
	Excellent	0.96	(0.93,0.99)	
	Very good	1.00	(0.98,1.03)	
	Fair	0.97	(0.93,1.01)	
	Poor	0.96	(0.91,1.02)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.243
	Born in another country	0.84	(0.62,1.13)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.628
	At least 1/week	1.01	(0.96,1.07)	
	1-3/month	1.02	(0.97,1.09)	
	< 1/month	1.04	(0.96,1.11)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	0.95	(0.92,0.99)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	0.98	(0.95,1.01)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	0.97	(0.94,1.01)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.01	(0.98,1.05)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.02	(0.98,1.06)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	0.97	(0.85,1.10)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.07	(1.05,1.10)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.278
	Islam	0.96	(0.90,1.03)	
	Christianity	0.95	(0.88,1.02)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.84	(0.50,1.42)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.488
	Non-plurality groups	0.89	(0.64,1.24)	

Table S19c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Tanzania

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.13	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.29	1.04
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.09	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.03	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.12	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.20	1.04
	Found it difficult	1.13	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.31	1.06
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.08	1.00
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.31	1.11
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.26	1.14
	Very good	1.04	1.00
	Fair	1.21	1.00
	Poor	1.24	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.68	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.14	1.00
	1-3/month	1.18	1.00
	< 1/month	1.23	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.28	1.12
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.18	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.19	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.12	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.17	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.30	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.23	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.35	1.28
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Islam	1.24	1.00
	Christianity	1.29	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.66	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.49	1.00

Table S20a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for Turkiye

Characteristic	**N = 1,473**[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	940 (64%)
Dissatisfied	323 (22%)
Unsure	204 (14%)
(Missing)	6 (0.4%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	970 (66%)
Somewhat good	401 (27%)
Somewhat bad	48 (3.2%)
Very bad	26 (1.8%)
Does not apply	21 (1.4%)
(Missing)	7 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	795 (54%)
Somewhat good	425 (29%)
Somewhat bad	73 (5.0%)
Very bad	95 (6.5%)
Does not apply	60 (4.1%)
(Missing)	25 (1.7%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	1,325 (90%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473[1]
Divorced	57 (3.9%)
Parents were never married	7 (0.5%)
One or both parents had died	61 (4.1%)
(Missing)	23 (1.5%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	498 (34%)
Got by	647 (44%)
Found it difficult	218 (15%)
Found it very difficult	108 (7.3%)
(Missing)	2 (0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	158 (11%)
No	1,290 (88%)
(Missing)	25 (1.7%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	157 (11%)
No	1,306 (89%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	377 (26%)
Very good	410 (28%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473[1]
Good	419 (28%)
Fair	220 (15%)
Poor	47 (3.2%)
(Missing)	0 (<0.1%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	1,415 (96%)
Born in another country	58 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	609 (41%)
1-3/month	238 (16%)
<1/month	225 (15%)
Never	383 (26%)
(Missing)	18 (1.2%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	222 (15%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	152 (10%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	315 (21%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	312 (21%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	225 (15%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	164 (11%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	65 (4.4%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	18 (1.2%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	754 (51%)
Female	719 (49%)
Other	0 (0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	1 (<0.1%)
Islam	1,439 (98%)
Hinduism	0 (0%)
Buddhism	0 (0%)
Judaism	1 (<0.1%)
Sikhism	0 (0%)
Baha'i	0 (0%)
Jainism	0 (0%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	0 (0%)
Confucianism	0 (0%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	0 (0%)

Characteristic	N = 1,473[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	0 (0%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	13 (0.9%)
(Missing)	19 (1.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Albanian	8 (0.5%)
Arab	51 (3.5%)
Armenian	1 (<0.1%)
Azeri	9 (0.6%)
Bosnian	5 (0.3%)
Circassian	19 (1.3%)
Georgian	4 (0.3%)
Greek	1 (<0.1%)
Kurdish/Zaza	252 (17%)
Laz	25 (1.7%)
Other	58 (3.9%)
Turkish	1,030 (70%)
Uyghur	1 (<0.1%)
(Missing)	9 (0.6%)

[1]n (%)

Table S20b. Childhood predictors regression for Turkiye

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.532
	Very good/somewhat good	1.05	(0.86,1.28)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.624
	Very good/somewhat good	0.99	(0.86,1.13)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.671
	Divorced	1.09	(0.91,1.29)	
	Parents were never married	0.99	(0.54,1.82)	
	One or both parents had died	1.00	(0.83,1.22)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.158
	Lived comfortably	1.02	(0.95,1.10)	
	Found it difficult	0.93	(0.83,1.04)	
	Found it very difficult	0.86	(0.71,1.04)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.015
	Yes	0.83	(0.70,0.98)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.020
	Yes	0.85	(0.74,0.99)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.556
	Excellent	1.00	(0.91,1.11)	
	Very good	1.04	(0.95,1.14)	
	Fair	0.95	(0.84,1.08)	
	Poor	0.99	(0.73,1.33)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.015
	Born in another country	1.15	(0.93,1.42)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.014
	At least 1/week	1.12	(1.01,1.23)	
	1-3/month	1.11	(0.98,1.25)	
	< 1/month	0.98	(0.87,1.11)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.18	(1.00,1.41)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.26	(1.10,1.45)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.38	(1.20,1.59)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.51	(1.31,1.74)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.63	(1.40,1.91)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.55	(1.23,1.95)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.72	(1.46,2.03)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			<.001
	Female	1.19	(1.10,1.28)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)			0.505
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.09	(0.82,1.45)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.225
	Non-plurality groups	0.95	(0.87,1.05)	

Table S20c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in Turkiye

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.28	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.14	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.40	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.12	1.00
	One or both parents had died	1.06	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.16	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.38	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.60	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.69	1.15
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.62	1.12
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.07	1.00
	Very good	1.25	1.00
	Fair	1.29	1.00
	Poor	1.13	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.56	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.48	1.14
	1-3/month	1.45	1.00
	< 1/month	1.15	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.65	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.84	1.43
	1973-1983; age 40-49	2.10	1.69
	1963-1973; age 50-59	2.39	1.94

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	2.65	2.15
	1943-1953; age 70-79	2.47	1.77
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	2.84	2.29
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.66	1.42
Religious affiliation	(Ref: Islam)		
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.40	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.27	1.00

Table S21a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for United Kingdom

Characteristic	N = 5,368[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	3,780 (70%)
Dissatisfied	1,009 (19%)
Unsure	546 (10%)
(Missing)	34 (0.6%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	3,435 (64%)
Somewhat good	1,338 (25%)
Somewhat bad	325 (6.1%)
Very bad	150 (2.8%)
Does not apply	92 (1.7%)
(Missing)	27 (0.5%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	2,907 (54%)
Somewhat good	1,383 (26%)
Somewhat bad	407 (7.6%)
Very bad	321 (6.0%)
Does not apply	321 (6.0%)
(Missing)	29 (0.5%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	4,343 (81%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368[1]
Divorced	481 (9.0%)
Parents were never married	315 (5.9%)
One or both parents had died	154 (2.9%)
(Missing)	75 (1.4%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	2,552 (48%)
Got by	1,933 (36%)
Found it difficult	632 (12%)
Found it very difficult	230 (4.3%)
(Missing)	22 (0.4%)
Abuse	
Yes	864 (16%)
No	4,455 (83%)
(Missing)	49 (0.9%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	1,017 (19%)
No	4,308 (80%)
(Missing)	43 (0.8%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	2,154 (40%)
Very good	1,736 (32%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368[1]
Good	995 (19%)
Fair	332 (6.2%)
Poor	130 (2.4%)
(Missing)	20 (0.4%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	4,659 (87%)
Born in another country	682 (13%)
(Missing)	27 (0.5%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	1,732 (32%)
1-3/month	733 (14%)
<1/month	903 (17%)
Never	1,972 (37%)
(Missing)	28 (0.5%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	490 (9.1%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	391 (7.3%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	946 (18%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	827 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	949 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	889 (17%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	711 (13%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	163 (3.0%)
(Missing)	1 (<0.1%)
Gender	
Male	2,557 (48%)
Female	2,789 (52%)
Other	14 (0.3%)
(Missing)	9 (0.2%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	3,461 (64%)
Islam	230 (4.3%)
Hinduism	88 (1.6%)
Buddhism	15 (0.3%)
Judaism	59 (1.1%)
Sikhism	30 (0.6%)
Baha'i	5 (<0.1%)
Jainism	0 (<0.1%)
Shinto	0 (0%)
Taoism	2 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	3 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	22 (0.4%)

Characteristic	N = 5,368[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	24 (0.5%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	1,409 (26%)
(Missing)	21 (0.4%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	426 (7.9%)
Black	152 (2.8%)
Other	96 (1.8%)
White	4,647 (87%)
(Missing)	47 (0.9%)

[1]n (%)

Table S21b. Childhood predictors regression for United Kingdom

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.165
	Very good/somewhat good	0.96	(0.89,1.03)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.643
	Very good/somewhat good	1.00	(0.93,1.08)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.003
	Divorced	0.92	(0.84,1.00)	
	Parents were never married	0.89	(0.79,1.00)	
	One or both parents had died	1.08	(0.98,1.20)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.225
	Lived comfortably	1.02	(0.98,1.07)	
	Found it difficult	0.97	(0.90,1.05)	
	Found it very difficult	0.93	(0.81,1.06)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.90	(0.84,0.96)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			0.630
	Yes	0.99	(0.93,1.05)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			0.013
	Excellent	1.05	(0.98,1.11)	
	Very good	1.06	(1.00,1.13)	
	Fair	0.95	(0.85,1.07)	
	Poor	0.82	(0.66,1.01)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			0.709
	Born in another country	1.00	(0.94,1.07)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.104
	At least 1/week	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
	1-3/month	1.06	(0.99,1.14)	
	< 1/month	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			0.020
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.09	(0.98,1.22)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.10	(1.00,1.22)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.02	(0.93,1.13)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.04	(0.94,1.15)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	0.99	(0.89,1.10)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.04	(0.94,1.15)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.11	(0.98,1.26)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.540
	Female	1.01	(0.97,1.05)	
	Other	0.71	(0.31,1.62)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.205
	Islam	0.90	(0.77,1.05)	
	Christianity	1.02	(0.97,1.08)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.04	(0.93,1.17)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			0.211
	Non-plurality groups	0.95	(0.87,1.03)	

Table S21c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United Kingdom

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.26	1.00
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.07	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.40	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.50	1.02
	One or both parents had died	1.38	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.17	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.21	1.00
	Found it very difficult	1.36	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.47	1.25
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.11	1.00
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.27	1.00
	Very good	1.31	1.00
	Fair	1.28	1.00
	Poor	1.75	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.07	1.00
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.31	1.06
	1-3/month	1.33	1.00
	< 1/month	1.32	1.03
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.40	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.44	1.03
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.18	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.23	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.11	1.00
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.25	1.00
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.47	1.00
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.13	1.00
	Other	2.17	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Islam	1.47	1.00
	Christianity	1.17	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.24	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.29	1.00

Table S22a. Nationally representative descriptive statistics for United States

Characteristic	N = 38,312[1]
City Satisfaction	
Satisfied	26,185 (68%)
Dissatisfied	8,624 (23%)
Unsure	3,298 (8.6%)
(Missing)	205 (0.5%)
Relationship with mother	
Very good	20,590 (54%)
Somewhat good	11,525 (30%)
Somewhat bad	3,523 (9.2%)
Very bad	1,874 (4.9%)
Does not apply	694 (1.8%)
(Missing)	106 (0.3%)
Relationship with father	
Very good	15,313 (40%)
Somewhat good	12,665 (33%)
Somewhat bad	4,879 (13%)
Very bad	2,604 (6.8%)
Does not apply	2,811 (7.3%)
(Missing)	38 (0.1%)
Parent marital status	
Parents married	27,415 (72%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312[1]
Divorced	6,325 (17%)
Parents were never married	3,048 (8.0%)
One or both parents had died	1,024 (2.7%)
(Missing)	500 (1.3%)
Subjective financial status of family growing up	
Lived comfortably	15,116 (39%)
Got by	15,682 (41%)
Found it difficult	5,152 (13%)
Found it very difficult	2,342 (6.1%)
(Missing)	19 (<0.1%)
Abuse	
Yes	10,026 (26%)
No	28,045 (73%)
(Missing)	242 (0.6%)
Outsider growing up	
Yes	10,185 (27%)
No	27,714 (72%)
(Missing)	413 (1.1%)
Self-rated health growing up	
Excellent	16,866 (44%)
Very good	12,108 (32%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312[1]
Good	6,444 (17%)
Fair	2,303 (6.0%)
Poor	520 (1.4%)
(Missing)	71 (0.2%)
Immigration status	
Born in this country	34,865 (91%)
Born in another country	3,020 (7.9%)
(Missing)	427 (1.1%)
Age 12 religious service attendance	
At least 1/week	18,609 (49%)
1-3/month	6,644 (17%)
<1/month	5,829 (15%)
Never	7,085 (18%)
(Missing)	145 (0.4%)
Year of birth	
1998-2005; age 18-24	2,682 (7.0%)
1993-1998; age 25-29	3,540 (9.2%)
1983-1993; age 30-39	7,284 (19%)
1973-1983; age 40-49	5,649 (15%)
1963-1973; age 50-59	6,745 (18%)
1953-1963; age 60-69	6,832 (18%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312[1]
1943-1953; age 70-79	4,054 (11%)
1943 or earlier; age 80+	1,525 (4.0%)
(Missing)	0 (0%)
Gender	
Male	18,222 (48%)
Female	19,562 (51%)
Other	392 (1.0%)
(Missing)	136 (0.4%)
Religious affiliation	
Christianity	30,444 (79%)
Islam	220 (0.6%)
Hinduism	203 (0.5%)
Buddhism	172 (0.4%)
Judaism	787 (2.1%)
Sikhism	47 (0.1%)
Baha'i	4 (<0.1%)
Jainism	18 (<0.1%)
Shinto	6 (<0.1%)
Taoism	17 (<0.1%)
Confucianism	8 (<0.1%)
Primal, Animist, or Folk religion	67 (0.2%)

Characteristic	N = 38,312[1]
Spiritism	0 (0%)
Umbanda, Candomble, and other African-derived religions	0 (0%)
Chinese folk/traditional religion	0 (0%)
Some other religion	359 (0.9%)
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic	5,845 (15%)
(Missing)	115 (0.3%)
Race/Ethnicity	
Asian	2,466 (6.4%)
Black	4,501 (12%)
Hispanic	6,724 (18%)
Other	997 (2.6%)
White	23,605 (62%)
(Missing)	20 (<0.1%)

[1]n (%)

Table S22b. Childhood predictors regression for United States

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.005
	Very good/somewhat good	1.09	(1.02,1.16)	
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)			0.524
	Very good/somewhat good	1.01	(0.96,1.07)	
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)			0.095
	Divorced	1.01	(0.96,1.06)	
	Parents were never married	0.87	(0.77,0.99)	
	One or both parents had died	0.97	(0.87,1.08)	
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)			0.002
	Lived comfortably	1.02	(1.00,1.06)	
	Found it difficult	0.94	(0.89,1.00)	
	Found it very difficult	0.91	(0.82,1.01)	
Abuse	(Ref: No)			0.003
	Yes	0.94	(0.89,0.98)	
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)			<.001
	Yes	0.87	(0.83,0.91)	
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)			<.001
	Excellent	1.13	(1.06,1.20)	
	Very good	1.13	(1.06,1.20)	
	Fair	0.94	(0.83,1.07)	
	Poor	0.83	(0.65,1.06)	
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)			<.001
	Born in another country	1.13	(1.06,1.19)	
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)			0.017
	At least 1/week	1.06	(1.00,1.12)	
	1-3/month	1.10	(1.03,1.16)	
	< 1/month	1.04	(0.98,1.11)	
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)			<.001
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.00	(0.87,1.16)	

Variable	Category	Risk-Ratio	RR 95% CI	Global p-value
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.05	(0.93,1.19)	
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.12	(0.99,1.27)	
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.13	(1.00,1.27)	
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.19	(1.06,1.34)	
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.23	(1.10,1.39)	
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.25	(1.10,1.42)	
Gender	(Ref: Male)			0.935
	Female	1.00	(0.97,1.03)	
	Other	1.02	(0.81,1.27)	
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)			0.907
	Christianity	0.99	(0.93,1.06)	
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	0.99	(0.91,1.08)	
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)			<.001
	Non-plurality groups	0.93	(0.90,0.97)	

Table S22c. Sensitivity to unmeasured confounding of childhood predictors in United States

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
Relationship with mother	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.41	1.18
Relationship with father	(Ref: Very bad/somewhat bad)		
	Very good/somewhat good	1.13	1.00
Parent marital status	(Ref: Parents married)		
	Divorced	1.10	1.00
	Parents were never married	1.56	1.12
	One or both parents had died	1.20	1.00
Subjective financial status of family growing up	(Ref: Got by)		
	Lived comfortably	1.18	1.00
	Found it difficult	1.32	1.02
	Found it very difficult	1.44	1.00
Abuse	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.33	1.15
Outsider growing up	(Ref: No)		
	Yes	1.57	1.42
Self-rated health growing up	(Ref: Good)		
	Excellent	1.51	1.32
	Very good	1.50	1.31
	Fair	1.31	1.00
	Poor	1.71	1.00
Immigration status	(Ref: Born in this country)		
	Born in another country	1.50	1.32
Age 12 religious service attendance	(Ref: Never)		
	At least 1/week	1.32	1.07
	1-3/month	1.42	1.20
	< 1/month	1.25	1.00
Year of birth	(Ref: 1998-2005; current age: 18-24)		
	1993-1998; age 25-29	1.06	1.00
	1983-1993; age 30-39	1.28	1.00
	1973-1983; age 40-49	1.49	1.00
	1963-1973; age 50-59	1.50	1.00

Variable	Category	E-value for Estimate	E-value for 95% CI
	1953-1963; age 60-69	1.66	1.30
	1943-1953; age 70-79	1.77	1.42
	1943 or earlier; age 80+	1.81	1.44
Gender	(Ref: Male)		
	Female	1.03	1.00
	Other	1.15	1.00
Religious affiliation	(Ref: No religion/Atheist/Agnostic)		
	Christianity	1.11	1.00
	Collapsed affiliations with prevalence<3%	1.10	1.00
Race/ethnicity	(Ref: Plurality group)		
	Non-plurality groups	1.35	1.21